Reading: Becker-Becker-Schwarz 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, Polchinski 11.1-11.4, see also Green-Schwarz-Witten vol. 1.

1. (a) Determine the spectrum of the Type I superstring at the first massive level. That is, determine how the states with lowest nonzero mass transform under the little group and the gauge group SO(32). Note that since the states are massive, the little group is SO(9), rather than SO(8). Include both the closed and open string sectors.

(b) The same for the SO(32) heterotic string.